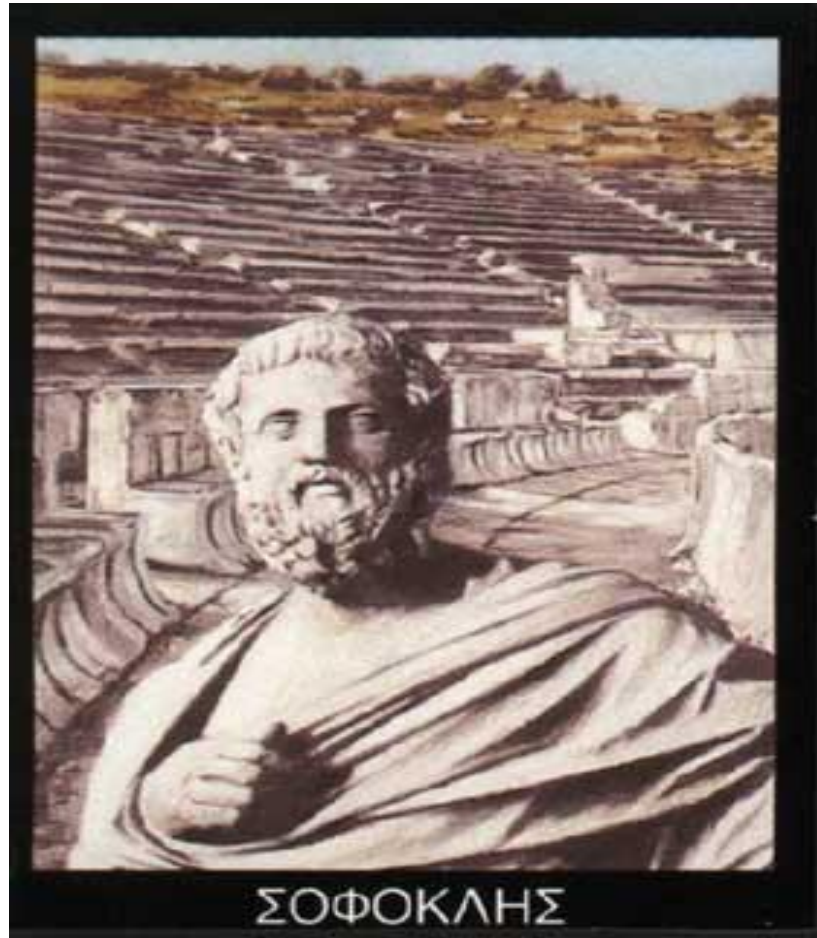


Sophocles

(496 BC - 406 BC)



Sophocles was the younger contemporary of Aeschylus and the older contemporary of Euripides. He was born at Colonus, a village outside the walls of Athens, where his father, Sophillus, was a wealthy manufacturer of armour. Sophocles himself received a good education. Because of his beauty of physique, his athletic prowess, and his skill in music, he was chosen in 480, when he was 16, to lead the paeon (choral chant to a god) celebrating the decisive Greek sea victory over the Persians at the Battle of Salamis. The relatively meagre information about Sophocles' civic life suggests that he was a popular favourite who participated actively in his community and exercised outstanding artistic talents. In 442 he served as one of the treasurers responsible for receiving and managing tribute money from Athens' subject-allies in the Delian League. In 440 he was elected one of the 10 strategoi (high executive officials who commanded the armed forces) as a junior colleague of Pericles. Sophocles later served as strategos perhaps twice again. In 413, then aged about 83, Sophocles was a proboulos, one of 10 advisory commissioners who were granted special powers and were entrusted with organizing Athens' financial and domestic recovery after its terrible defeat at Syracuse in Sicily. Sophocles' last recorded act was to lead a chorus in public mourning for his deceased rival, Euripides, before the festival of 406. He died that same year.¹

¹ "Sophocles", *Encyclopædia Britannica Online*, www.britannica.com/eb/article-9109862

Selected Materials Available at the Bibliotheca Alexandrina

Books by the Author:

Aeschylus. Translated by Geoffrey Montagu Cookson. **Sophocles.** Translated by Richard Claverhouse Jebb. **Euripides.** Translated by Edward Philip Coleridge. **Aristophanes.** Translated by Benjamin Bickley Rogers. Great Books of the Western World 5. Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica, 1952.

BA Call Number: 882 A253 (B4 -- Special Collections -- Closed Stacks)

Sophocles. **The Ajax of Sophocles.** Commentary by Richard C. Jebb, abridged by A. C. Pearson. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1936.

BA Call Number: 882.01 S712aja (B2 -- Special Collections -- Closed Stacks)

Sophocles. **Antigone; The Women of Trachis; Philoctetes; Oedipus at Colonus.** Edited and translated by Hugh Lloyd-Jones. The Loeb Classical Library 21. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1994.

BA Call Number: 089.81 (B4)

Sophocles. **Dramas.** Translated by George Young. Everyman's Library. Classical 114. London: J. M. Dent; New York: E. P. Dutton [1941].

BA Call Number: 882.01 S712dr (B2 -- Special Collections -- Hamed Said)

Sophocles. **Fabulae.** Commentary by Hugh Lloyd-Jones and Nigel Guy Wilson. Oxford Classical Texts. Oxonii: E Typographeo Clarendoniano; New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.

BA Call Number: 089.81 S712f (B4)

Sophocles. **Fragments.** Edited and translated by Hugh Lloyd-Jones. The Loeb Classical Library 483. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1996.

BA Call Number: 089.81 (B4)

Sophocles. **Oedipe roi .** Edited and translated by A. Dain and P. Mazon. Libro 30. Paris: J'ai Lu, 1994.

BA Call Number: 882.01 (E)

Sophocles. **Oedipus at Colonus.** Translated by Gilbert Murray. London: George Allen & Unwin, 948.

BA Call Number: 882.01 S712o (B2 -- Special Collections -- Closed Stacks)

Sophocles. **The Oedipus Plays of Sophocles: Oedipus the King; Oedipus at Colonus; Antigone.** Translated by Paul Roche. A Mentor Classic 238. New York: New American Library, 1958.

BA Call Number: 882.02 (B1 -- Shady Abdel Salam Collection)

Sophocles. **Oedipus Rex**. Edited by Roger David Dawe. Cambridge Greek and Latin Classics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982.

BA Call Number: 089.81 (B4)

Sophocles. **Oedipus the King**. Translated by Bernard MacGregor Walker Knox. New York: Washington Square Press, [1959].

BA Call Number: 882 (B1 -- Shady Abdel Salam Collection)

Sophocles. **Oeuvres**. Edited by Alphonse Dain. Translated by Paul Mazon. 7e tirage rev. et corr. Vol. 1, 2. Collection des universités de France. Paris: Les Belles Lettres, 1994.

BA Call Number : 089.81 S712 1994 (B4)

Sophocles. **Philoctetes**. Edited by Thomas Bertram Lonsdale. Webster. Cambridge Greek and Latin Classics Cambridge. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1974.

BA Call Number: 089.81 (B4)

Sophocles. **Sophocles: The Seven Plays in English Verse**. The World's Classics 116. London: Oxford University Press: H. Milford, 1949.

BA Call Number: 882.01 S712so (B2 -- Special Collections -- Closed Stacks)

Sophocles. **Sophocles**. Translated by Francis Storr. Loeb Classical Library 20, 21. London: W. Heinemann; New York: G. P. Putnam's, 1924.

BA Call Number: 882.01 S712s (B2 -- Special Collections -- Ain Shams University)

Sophocles. **Sophocles' Dramas**. Translated by George Young. Everyman's Library. Classical 114. London: J. M. Dent; New York: E. P. Dutton, 1953.

BA Call Number: 882.01 S712 (B2 -- Special Collections -- Closed Stacks)

Sophocles. **Sophoclis Ajax**. Edited by Roger David Dawe. 3rd ed. Bibliotheca Scriptorum Graecorum et Romanorum Teubneriana 1810. Stuttgart: B.G. Teubner, 1996.

BA Call Number: 089.81 (B4)

Sophocles. **Sophoclis Antigone**. Edited by Roger David Dawe. 3rd ed. Bibliotheca Scriptorum Graecorum et Romanorum Teubneriana 1811. Stuttgart: B. G. Teubner, 1996.

BA Call Number: 089.81 (B4)

Sophocles. **Sophoclis Electra**. Edited by Roger David Dawe. 3rd ed. Bibliotheca Scriptorum Graecorum et Romanorum Teubneriana 1812. Stuttgart: B. G. Teubner, 1996.

BA Call Number: 089.81 (B4)

Sophocles. **Sophoclis Oedipus Rex**. Edited by Roger David Dawe. 3rd ed. Bibliotheca Scriptorum Graecorum et Romanorum Teubneriana 1813. Stuttgart: B.G. Teubner, 1996.

BA Call Number: 089.81 (B4)

Sophocles. **Sophoclis Oedipus Coloneus**. Edited by Roger David Dawe. 3rd ed. Bibliotheca Scriptorum Graecorum et Romanorum Teubneriana 1814. Stuttgart: B. G. Teubner, 1996.

BA Call Number: 089.81 (B4)

Sophocles. **Sophoclis Trachiniae**. Edited by Roger David Dawe. 3rd ed. Bibliotheca Scriptorum Graecorum et Romanorum Teubneriana 1816. Stuttgart: B. G. Teubner, 1996.

BA Call Number: 089.81 (B4)

Sophocles. **Théâtre complet**. Translated by Robert Pignarre. Paris: GF-Flammarion, 1964.

BA Call Number: 882.01 S712 (B2 -- Special Collections -- Abdelrahman Badawi)

Sophocles. **Théâtre de Sophocle: Ajax; Electre; Œdipe roi; Œdipe à Colone; Antigone; Les Trachiniennes; Philoctète**. Translated by Louis Humbert. Chefs-d'œuvre de la littérature grecque. Paris: Garnier, 1883.

BA Call Number: 882.2 S712 (B2 -- Rare Books)

Sophocles. **The Theban Plays: King Oedipus, Oedipus at Colonus, Antigone**.

Translated by E. F. Watling. Penguin Classics 3. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1953.

BA Call Number: 882.01 S712th (B4 -- Closed Stacks)

Sophocles. **The Three Theban Plays**. Translated by Robert Fagles. Annotated by Bernard Knox. New York: Viking Press, 1982.

BA Call Number: 882.01 (E)

Sophocles. **Trachiniae**. Edited by P. E. Easterling. Cambridge Greek and Latin Classics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982.

BA Call Number: 882.01 (E)

Sophocles. **Tragedias**. Edited and translated by Ignacio Errandonea. Colección hispanica de autores griegos y latinos. Madrid: Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, 1984-1991.

BA Call Number: 089.81 (B4)

Sophocles. **Tragédies: Théâtre complet: Les Trachiniennes, Antigone, Ajax, Oedipe Roi, Electre, Philoctète, Oedipe à Colone**. Translated by Paul Mazon. Annotated by René Langumier. Collection Folio Classique 360. Paris: Gallimard, 1994.

BA Call Number: 882.2 S712t (B2 -- Special Collections -- Abdelrahman Badawi)

Sophocles. **Αἴας**. Translated by Tasos Rousos. Αρχαία Ελληνική Γραμματεία. Έλληνες. Athens: Κάκτος, 1992.

BA Call Number: 882.01 S712aj (B2 -- Special Collections -- Parliament of Greece)

Sophocles. **Αντιγόνη**. Translated by K. X. Myris Georgousopoulos. Αρχαία Ελληνική Γραμματεία. Έλληνες. Αθήνα: Κάκτος, 1994.

BA Call Number: 882.01 S712an (B2 -- Special Collections -- Parliament of Greece)

Sophocles. **Αντιγόνη; Ηλέκτρα; Αίας**. Translated by K. Manos, K. Tamvakis, and Zesimos Sideris. Βιβλιοθήκη Αρχαίων Συγγραφέων 6. Αθήνα: Ι. Ζαχαρόπουλος, [19--].
BA Call Number: 882.01 A6298 (B2 -- Special Collections -- Parliament of Greece)

Sophocles. **Ηλέκτρα**. Translated by George Xeimonas. 5th ed. Αθήνα: Καστανιώτη, 2002.
BA Call Number: 882.01 S712e 2002
(B2 -- Special Collections -- Parliament of Greece)

Sophocles. **Ηλέκτρα**. Translated by K. X. Myris Georgousopoulos. Αρχαία Ελληνική Γραμματεία. Έλληνες. Αθήνα: Κάκτος, 1992.
BA Call Number: 882.01 S712e 1992
(B2 -- Special Collections -- Parliament of Greece)

Sophocles. **Οι τραγωδίες του Σοφοκλέους**. Translated by Ioannes N. Grypares. Vol. 1. Αθήνα: Βιβλιοπωλείον της "Εστίας", 2001.
BA Call Number: 882.01 S712sop 2001 (B2 - Special Collection)

Sophocles. **Οιδίπους Τύραννος; Οιδίπους επί Κολωνώ**. Translated by G. Themelis and K. Thrakiotis. Βιβλιοθήκη Αρχαίων Συγγραφέων. Αθήνα: Ι. Ζαχαρόπουλος, [19--].
BA Call Number: 882.01 S712o (B2 -- Special Collections -- Parliament of Greece)

Sophocles. **Οιδίπους Τύραννος**. Translated by Tasos Roussos. Athens: Κάκτος, 1993.
BA Call Number: 882.01 S712oi
(B2 -- Special Collections - National Library of Greece)

Sophocles. **Οιδίπους επί Κολωνώ**. Translated by Tasos Roussos. Athens: Κάκτος, 1993.
BA Call Number: 882.01 S712oe (B2 -- Special Collections -- Parliament of Greece)

Sophocles. **Οιδίπους Τύραννος; Οιδίπους επί Κολωνώ; Αντιγόνη**. Translated by Stamates Valsamakes. Αθήνα: Εξάντας, 19--?.
BA Call Number: 882.01 S712oid (B2 -- Special Collections -- Parliament of Greece)

Sophocles. **Φιλοκτήτης**. Translated by K. Kouravelos. Βιβλιοθήκη Αρχαίων Συγγραφέων 22. Athens: Ι. Ζαχαρόπουλος, [199-].
BA Call Number: 882.01 S712ph (B2 -- Special Collections -- Parliament of Greece)

Sophocles. **Φιλοκτήτης**. Translated by Tasos Rousos. Αρχαία Ελληνική Γραμματεία. Έλληνες. Athens: Κάκτος, 1991.
BA Call Number: 882.01 S712ph 1991
(B2 -- Special Collections -- Parliament of Greece)

Sophocles. **Τραχίνια**. Translated by Tasos Roussos. Αρχαία Ελληνική Γραμματεία. Έλληνες. Athens: Κάκτος, 1992.
BA Call Number: 882.01 S712t
(B2 -- Special Collections -- National Library of Greece)

سوفوكل. أنتيجونة؛ أجاكس؛ فيلوكتيت. ترجمة وتقديم علي حافظ. الكويت: وزارة الإعلام، ١٩٧٣.

BA Call Number: 882.01 S712a (E)

سوفوكل. أوديب ملكاً؛ أوديب في كولون؛ إليكترا. ترجمة وتقديم علي حافظ. من المسرح العالمي ٣٥. من الأعمال المختارة. سوفوكل ٣٢. الكويت: الكويت: وزارة الإعلام، ١٩٧٢.

BA Call Number: 882.01 S712u (E)

سوفوكل. أوديب ملكاً. ترجمة علي حافظ. مسرحيات عالمية ٥٢. القاهرة: المؤسسة المصرية العامة للتأليف والنشر؛ دار الكاتب العربي للطباعة والنشر، ١٩٦٧.

BA Call Number: 882.01 S712ud (E)

سوفوكل. تراجيديات سوفقليس. ترجمة وتقديم عبد الرحمن بدوي. التراجيديات اليونانية ١. بيروت: المؤسسة العربية للدراسات والنشر، ١٩٩٦.

BA Call Number: 882.01 S712tr (E)

سوفوكل. من الأدب التمثيلي اليوناني. ترجمة طه حسين. القاهرة: مصر. لجنة التأليف والترجمة والنشر، ١٩٣٩.

BA Call Number: 882.01 (B2 -- Special Collections -- Abdelrahman Badawi)

سوفوكل. نساء تراخيس. ترجمة وتقديم علي حافظ. من المسرح العالمي ٢٦. من الأعمال المختارة. سوفوكل ١. الكويت: الكويت: وزارة الإعلام، ١٩٧١.

BA Call Number: 882.01 S712n (E)

Books about the Author:

Blundell, Mary Whitlock. **Helping Friends and Harming Enemies: A Study in Sophocles and Greek Ethics.** Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.

BA Call Number: 882.01 (E)

Budelmann, Felix. **The Language of Sophocles: Communal, Communication, and Involvement.** Cambridge Classical Studies. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

BA Call Number: 882.01 (E)

Campbell, Lewis. **Paralipomena Sophoclea: Supplementary Notes on the Text and Interpretation of Sophocles.** Hildesheim: Georg Olms, 1969.

BA Call Number: 882.01 (E)

Ellendt, Friederich. **Lexicon Sophocleum: Adhibitibus veterum interpretum explicationibus, grammaticorum notationibus, recentiorum doctorum commentariis.** Hildesheim: Georg Olms, 1986.

BA Call Number: 882.01 (B4 -- References)

Goward, Barbara. **Telling Tragedy: Narrative Technique in Aeschylus, Sophocles and Euripides.** London: Duckworth, 1999.

BA Call Number: 882.0109 (E)

Hoffmann, Georges. **Oedipe roi.** Paris: Presses Universitaires, 1990.

BA Call Number: 882.2 H7115 (B2 -- Special Collections -- Abdelrahman Badawi)

Jalali, R. K. **Antigone.** New Delhi: Arti Book Center, 1980.

BA Call Number: 882.01 (E)

Lall, Ramji. **Sophocles: Oedipus Rex: A Critical Study.** 10th ed. New Delhi: Rama, 1993.

BA Call Number: 882.01 L196 1993 (E)

Reinhardt, Karl. **Sophocle.** Translated by Emmanuel Martineau. Paris: Editions de Minuit, 1971.

BA Call Number: 882.2 R369 (B2 -- Special Collections -- Abdelrahman Badawi)

Knox, Bernard MacGregor Walker. **The Heroic Temper: Studies in Sophoclean Tragedy.** Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983.

BA Call Number: 882.01 K741 (E)

Segal, Charles. **Sophocles' Tragic World: Divinity, Nature, Society.** Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1995.

BA Call Number: 882.01 (E)

Sheppard, John Tresidder. **Aeschylus & Sophocles: Their Work and Influence.** Our Debt to Greece and Rome. London: William Heinemann, [19--].

BA Call Number: 882 S5491 (B2 -- Special Collections -- Closed Stacks)

Sheppard, John Tresidder. **The Wisdom of Sophocles: An Essay.** Interpreter Series. London: G. Allen & Unwin, 1947.

BA Call Number: 882.01 S5491 (B2 -- Special Collections -- Closed Stacks)

Wilkins, John, and Matthew Macleod. **Sophocles' Antigone & Oedipus the King: A Commentary Based on the English Translation of Robert Fagles.** Classical Studies Series. Bristol: Bristol Classical Press, 2000.

BA Call Number: 882.01 (E)

Yeats, William Butler. **Sophocles' King Oedipus: A Version for the Modern Stage.** Edited by. London: Macmillan, 1928.

BA Call Number: 882.01 S712k (B4 -- Special Collections -- Closed Stacks)

E-Books:

MacLeod, Leona. **Dolos and Dike in Sophokles' Electra**. Leiden: Brill, 2001. ebrary Reader e-book.

Source: ebrary (Database)

Sophocles. **Antigone**. Translated by Reginald Gibbons And Charles Segal. The Greek Tragedy in New Translations. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.

ebrary Reader e-book.

Sophocles. **Electra**. Translated by Anne Carson. Introduction by Michael Shaw. The Greek Tragedy in New Translations. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. ebrary Reader e-book.

Source: ebrary (Database)

Sophocles. **Philoctetes**. Translated by Carl Philips. Introduction by Diskin Clay. The Greek Tragedy in New Translations. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003. ebrary Reader e-book.

Source: ebrary (Database)

Sophocles. **The Oedipus Plays of Sophocles: Oedipus the King; Oedipus at Colonus; Antigone**. Translated by Paul Roche. A Mentor Classic mt 238. New York: New American Library, 1958. PDF e-book.

Source: Digital Assets Repository (DAR) (Database)

سوفوكل. انتيجونة؛ اجاكس؛ فيلوكتيت . ترجمة وتقديم على حافظ. الكويت: وزارة الأعلام، ١٩٧٣.

Source: Digital Assets Repository (DAR) (Database)

سوفوكل. تراجيديات سوفقليس. ترجمة وتقديم عبد الرحمن بدوى. التراجيديات اليونانية. بيروت: المؤسسة العربية للدراسات والنشر ١٩٩٦.

Source: Digital Assets Repository (DAR) (Database)

سوفوكل. أوديب الملك ومسرحيات أخرى. حلمى مراد يقدم ١٥. كنوز الكتب القديمة . القاهرة : مكتبة مصر، ١٩٩٢.

Source: Digital Assets Repository (DAR) (Database)

Articles in Databases:

Benjamin, Andrew. "Placing Speaking Notes on the First Stasimon of Sophocles' *Antigone*". **Angelaki: Journal of the Theoretical Humanities** 9, no. 2 (August 2004): 55-66.

Source: Academic Search Complete (Database)

Bowra, C. M. "Sophocles on his Own Development". **The American Journal of Philology** 61, no. 4 (1940): 385-401.

Source: JSTOR (Database)

Browne, R. A. "A Sentiment from Sophocles' *Teukros*". **The Classical Review** 45, no. 6 (Dec 1931): 213-214.

Source: JSTOR (Database)

Case, Janet. "Apollo and the Erinyes in the *Electra* of Sophocles". **The Classical Review** 16, no. 4 (May 1902): 195-200.

Source: JSTOR (Database)

Colchester, L. S. "Justice and Death in Sophocles". **The Classical Quarterly** 36, no. 1/2 (Jan 1942): 21-28.

Source: JSTOR (Database)

Duncan, Anne. "Gendered Interpretations: Two Fourth-Century B.C.E. Performances of Sophocles' *Electra*". **Helios** 32, no. 1 (Spring 2005): 55-80.

Source: General OneFile (Database)

Easterling, P. E. "Character in Sophocles". **Greece & Rome**, 2nd Ser. 24, no. 2 (October 1977): 121-129.

Source: JSTOR (Database)

Ewans, Michael. "Dominance and Submission, Rhetoric and Sincerity: Insights from a Production of Sophocles' *Electra*.(Critical Essay)". **Helios** 27, no. 2 (Fall 2000): 123-137.

Source: General OneFile (Database)

Ferguson, Alfred R. "Politics and Man's Fate in Sophocles' "Antigone". **The Classical Journal** 70, no. 2 (December 1974): 41-49.

Source: JSTOR (Database)

Ierulli, Molly. "The Politics of Pathos: Electra and Antigone in the Polis". **South Atlantic Quarterly** 98, no. 3 (Summer 99): 477-500.

Source: Academic Search Complete (Database)

Johnson, S. "Sophocles, Ajax 112: A Study in Sophoclean Syntax and Interpretation". **The American Journal of Philology** 62, no. 2 (1941): 214-218.

Source: JSTOR (Database)

Kirkwood, Gordon M. "Two Structural Features of Sophocles' *Electra*". **Transactions and Proceedings of the American Philological Association** 73 (1942): 86-95.

Source: JSTOR (Database)

Lines, Patricia M. "Antigone's Flaw". **Humanitas** 12, no. 1 (Spring 1999): 4.

Source: General OneFile (Database)

Miller, Patrick Lee. "Oedipus Rex Revisited". **Modern Psychoanalysis** 31, no. 2 (2006): 229-250.

Source: Academic Search Complete (Database)

Oldfather, W. A. "The Alleged Avarice of Sophocles". **The American Journal of Philology** 47, no. 4 (1926): 358-360.

Source: JSTOR (Database)

Payne, M. E. "Three Double Messenger Scenes in Sophocles". **Mnemosyne** 53, no. 4 (August 2000): 403-418.

Source: Academic Search Complete (Database)

Platt, Arthur. "The Burial of Ajax". **The Classical Review** 25, no. 4 (June 1911): 101-104.

Source: JSTOR (Database)

Pohlsander, Hans A. "Lyrical Meters and Chronology in Sophocles". **The American Journal of Philology** 84, no. 3 (July 1963): 280-286.

Source: JSTOR (Database)

Post, Chandler Rathfon. "The Dramatic Art of Sophocles as Revealed by the Fragments of the Lost Plays". **Harvard Studies in Classical Philology** 33 (1922): 1-63.

Source: JSTOR (Database)

Whitman-Raymond, Lee. "Defect and Recognition in Sophocles' Oedipus Rex". **The American Journal of Psychoanalysis** 65, no. 4 (Dec 2005): 341-352.

Source: General OneFile (Database)

Shucard, Stephen C. "Some Developments in Sophocles' Late Plays of Intrigue". **The Classical Journal** 69, no. 2 (Dec 1973): 133-138.

Source: JSTOR (Database)

Stevens, P. T. "Sophocles: 'Electra,' Doom or Triumph?" **Greece & Rome**, 2nd Ser. 25, no. 2 (October 1978): 111-120.

Source: JSTOR (Database)

Sutton, Brian. "Sophocles's OEDIPUS THE KING and Spielberg's MINORITY REPORT". **The Explicator** 63, no. 4 (Summer 2005): 194-197.

Source: General OneFile (Database)

Tessitore, Aristide. "Sophocles' Tragic World: Divinity, Nature, Society". **The Review of Politics** 59, no. 4 (Fall 1997): 934-937.

Source: General OneFile (Database)

Audiovisual Materials:

Stravinsky, Igor. **Oedipus Rex; Symphony of Psalms**. The Boosey & Hawkes Masterworks Library. London: Boosey & Hawkes, [1998].

BA Call Number: 782.1 S9129o (B3 -- Arts & Multimedia Library -- Printed Music)

Web Resources:

“Sophocles”. **Moon Struck Drama Bookstore.**

<http://www.imagi-nation.com/moonstruck/clsc1.htm> [accessed 11 March 2008]

“Sophocles”. **The Perseus Digital Library.**

<http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/cgi-bin/ptext?doc=Perseus%3Atext%3A1999.04.0004&layout=&loc=sophocles> [accessed 11 March 2008]

“Sophocles: c. 496-406 BCE”. **Road Runner. Homepage of Daniel Gremmler.**

http://home.nycap.rr.com/foxmob/soph_bio.htm [accessed 11 March 2008]

“Sophocles (c. 497 - 406 B.C.)”. **Theatre Database.**

http://www.theatredatabase.com/ancient/sophocles_001.html
[accessed 11 March 2008]

“Sophocles and his Tragedies”. **Theatre History.com.**

<http://www.theatrehistory.com/ancient/sophocles001.html> [accessed 11 March 2008]

“The Sophocles Page”. **Alamo Community Colleges. Saint Antonio College.**

<http://www.accd.edu/sac/english/bailey/sophocle.htm> [accessed 11 March 2008]

“Sophocles”. **Wikipedia.**

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sophocles> [accessed 11 March 2008]